



Seminar@ISM

organized by
Communications Group



CNR
Istituto di Struttura
della Materia

When?

June 18 **19**, 2025
11:00 AM (CEST)

Where?

@ Aula Sancrotti
Edificio Q2
AreaScience Park
Basovizza, Trieste



BlueSky Research

1819

June 2025

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Defect- controlled magnetic coupling in graphene-based synthetic antiferromagnets

Synthetic antiferromagnets (SAF) with compensated stray magnetic fields offer ideal features for driving topological magnetic structures, skyrmions in particular. Rare-earth free SAFs with perpendicular magnetic anisotropy can be readily fabricated by interposing a graphene spacer between ultrathin 3d transition metals. The prototypical system Fe/graphene/Co hides a surprising level of complexity when considering real interfaces. In our study, we experimentally and theoretically demonstrate the sensitive dependence of magnetic properties on the structural integrity of the graphene spacer.

Spectromicroscopy experiments with chemical, structural and magnetic sensitivity reveal the role of graphene defects in the Fe-Co magnetic coupling. The overall sign and magnitude of the Fe overlayer magnetization can be controlled by passivating graphene defects using nonmagnetic atoms and molecules. Density functional theory calculations confirm that the presence of graphene vacancy defects and metal overlayer clusters can induce ferromagnetic coupling in Fe/graphene/Co. Moreover, calculations demonstrate how the antiferromagnetic superexchange coupling between Fe and Co via the graphene spacer is disrupted at the graphene defects, and how it is restored by introducing nonmagnetic atoms at the defect sites. Restoration of antiferromagnetic coupling is confirmed in the experiments by using Ag atoms and carbon containing molecules to passivate the defect sites.

Info at

www.ism.cnr.it/seminar-ism

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